

# **HISTORIA I ŚWIAT**

nr 7/2018

Czasopismo naukowe Instytutu Historii  
i Stosunków Międzynarodowych,  
Wydział Humanistyczny  
Uniwersytetu Przyrodniczo-Humanistycznego w Siedlcach

Siedlce 2018

Institute of History and International Relations,  
Faculty of Humanities,  
Siedlce University of Natural Sciences and Humanities.  
ul. Żytnia 39, 08-110 Siedlce

**The Scientific Council:** Gabriela BELOVA (Neofit Rilski South-West University, Bulgaria), Jarosław CABAJ (Chairman), Oleh DUCH (Ivan Franko National University of Lviv, Ukraine), Wasyl FUTAŁA (Drohobych State Pedagogical University of name Ivan Franko, Ukraine), Leonardo GREGORATTI (University of Durham, United Kingdom), Michael Richard JACKSON BONNER (Toronto, Canada), Eduard KHURSHUDIAN (National Academy of Sciences of Armenia, Armenia), ks. Roman KRAWCZYK, Jerzy LINDERSKI (University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA), Walentyna ŁOŚ (National Library of Ukraine, Kiev, Ukraine), Dariusz MAGIER, Katarzyna MAKSYMIUK, Robert PIĘTEK, Józef PIŁATOWICZ, Anton POSADSKII (Stolypin Volga Region Institute, Russia), Olga ROMANOVSKA (Saratov Socio-Economic Institute, Russia), Vlada V. SOKYRSKA (Pavlo Tychyna Uman State Pedagogical University, Ukraine), Maria STARNAWSKA, Władysław STRUTYŃSKI (Chernivtsi National University, Ukraine), Walentyna TUGUZEKOWA (Khakassia Institute of History, Syberian Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Abakan, Russia), Dorota WEREDA

**Editorial Board:** Katarzyna Maksymiuk (Editor in Chief), Adam Lech Kubik (Editorial Assistant), Dorota Wereda (Subject Editor), Marcin Malik (Statistics Editor), Beata Spieralska-Kasprzyk (Editor - French), Iwona Czyżak (Editor - English), Józef Piłatowicz (Section Editor - Biographies), Sergiusz Leończyk, Rafał Roguski

Web page: <http://www.ihism.uph.edu.pl/historia-i-swiat>

© Copyright by Siedlce University of Natural Sciences and Humanities, Siedlce 2018

All the illustrations and figures included in this volume are particular authors' responsibility

**ISSN 2299-2464**

Typesetting and text makeup: Katarzyna Maksymiuk Ed. I Size B-5

The armoured glove from Krasnodar Krai (Aleksej V. Baryshev, 2014),  
cover design: Adam Lech Kubik

Print: [volumina.pl](http://volumina.pl) Daniel Krzanowski





## TABLE OF CONTENS

### ARTICLES

#### ACTA MILITARIA IRANICA

**Tatiana A. MIKHAILOVA (Russian State University for the Humanities, Moscow, Russia)**

The Book of Judith: from a symbolic story to a historical mystery ..... **15-23**

**Svyatoslav V. SMIRNOV (Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia)**

A Note on Three Hellenistic Coins from the Collections of Russian Museums ..... **25-34**

**Gholamreza KARAMIAN (Tehran Azad University, Iran),**

**Kaveh FARROKH (Langara College, Vancouver, Canada),**

**Mohammad Fallah KIAPI (ICHTO Mazandaran, Iran),**

**Hossein Nemati LOJANDI (ICHTO Mazandaran, Iran),**

Graves, Crypts and Parthian Weapons excavated from the Gravesites of Vestemin ..... **35-70**

**Ilikka SYVÄNNE (University of Haifa, Israel),**

Nation and Empire Building the Iranian Way. The Case of the Sasanian Empire

in the 3<sup>rd</sup> Century ..... **71-86**

**Katarzyna MAKSYMIUK (Siedlce University, Poland)**

Strategic aims of Šāpur II during the campaign in northern Mesopotamia (359-360) ..... **87-97**

**Patryk SKUPNIEWICZ (Siedlce University, Poland),**

**Katarzyna MAKSYMIUK (Siedlce University, Poland)**

Persian Riders in the Aethiopica of Heliodorus. A reliable source? ..... **99-110**

**Zoheir VASEGH ABBASI (Mazandaran University, Babolsar, Iran),**

**Reza MEHRAFARIN (Mazandaran University, Babolsar, Iran),**

**Seyyed Rasol MOSAVI HAJI (Mazandaran University, Babolsar, Iran),**

Analysis, Typology, and Chronology of Stuccos in the Palace of Kuh-e Khvājeh ..... **111-128**

**Aleksej V. BARYSHEV (Moscow, Russia),**

**Oleg A. RADJUSH (Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia)**

Early Medieval Plate Gauntlets from the Sochi district (Krasnodar region, Russia),

preliminary communication ..... **129-139**

**Adam Lech KUBIK (Siedlce University, Poland)**

The Kizil Caves as an terminus post quem of the Central and Western Asiatic

pear-shape spangenhelm type helmets. The David Collection helmet

and its place in the evolution of multisegmented dome helmets ..... **141-156**

**Karl Chandler RANDALL IV (Kyungsung University, South Korea)**

Paper Armor, the Forgotten Defense ..... **157-173**

## ACTA HISTORICA

<b>Teresa CHYNCZEWSKA-HENNEL (University of Białystok, Poland)</b> Piotr Skarga – “Swordsmen of the Counter-Reformation” towards other confessions ...	<b>177-186</b>
<b>Dorota WEREDA (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> Reformation as an Inspiration for Reforms of the Eastern Churches in the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth .....	<b>187-194</b>
<b>Marek WAGNER (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> Brothers Berens. A contribution to the history of Polish Lutheranism in the 17 <sup>th</sup> century .....	<b>195-198</b>
<b>Miroslaw NAGIELSKI (University of Warsaw, Poland)</b> Officers – Protestants in the Polish Crown army in the second half of the 17 <sup>th</sup> century .....	<b>199-208</b>
<b>Jarosław CABAJ (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> Scientific Belts as a Factor of National Integration on Poland's Leaders at the time of the 19 <sup>th</sup> and 20 <sup>th</sup> centuries .....	<b>209-219</b>
<b>Konrad HARASIM (Siedlce University, Poland), Marta PERZYNA (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> Red Army's Penal Battalions in the memoirs of a witness of history .....	<b>221-230</b>
<b>REVIEWS AND POLEMICS</b>	
<b>Erich KETTENHOFEN (University Trier, Germany)</b> Mathias Döring, Wasser für die Dekapolis. Römische Fernwasserleitung in Syrien und Jordanien, Siegburg 2016, SS 291; ISBN 978-3-9815362-3-2 .....	<b>233-237</b>
<b>Adam OSTANEK (Military University of Technology, Warsaw, Poland)</b> Natalia Tarkowska, Lecznica Narodu. Kulturotwórcza rola Zakładu Przyrodoleczniczego doktora Apolinarego Tarnawskiego w Kosowie na Pokuciu (1893-1939), Kraków 2016, SS 329; ISBN 978-83-63646-00-4 .....	<b>238-244</b>
<b>SOURCES</b>	
<b>Rafał ROGUSKI (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> The protection of the cordon section on the border between Central Lithuania and the so-called Kaunas Lithuania between 1921-1923 .....	<b>247-258</b>
<b>WITNESSES OF THE PAST OF EARTH SIEDLCE (BIOGRAPHIES)</b>	
Ekes Janusz Władysław, Frankowski Karol, Jabłonowska z Sapiehów Anna Paulina .....	<b>261-271</b>

## MESSAGES

<b>Volodymyr M. PROKOPENKO (Institute of Bioorganic Chemistry and Petrochemistry of National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Kyiv, Ukraine), Sviatoslav V. SYCHEVS'KYJ (Kyiv, Ukraine)</b> New Findings of Bayonet-Pointed Kords Within Ukraine .....	<b>275-279</b>
<b>Anita SMYK (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> Report on the conference “Reformation from the perspective of 500 years History-Culture-Society” .....	<b>280-282</b>
<b>Manfred RICHTER (German Comenius Society, Germany)</b> Jan Amos Komenski and his relations with the Polish Lutherans in the first half of the 17 <sup>th</sup> century .....	<b>283-291</b>
<b>Marta CZERWIENIEC-IVASYK (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> Pastor Ludwik Behrens - a pillar of Novodworski evangelists in the 19 <sup>th</sup> century .....	<b>292-296</b>
<b>Damian FIOLEK (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> Polish People's Party in the Kraków region in the years 1945-1946 .....	<b>297-306</b>
<b>Małgorzata SKONECZNA (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> My first trip to Iran .....	<b>307-309</b>



## SPIS TREŚCI

### ARTYKUŁY

#### ACTA MILITARIA IRANICA

**Tatiana A. MIKHAILOVA (Russian State University for the Humanities, Moscow, Russia)**

The Book of Judith: from a symbolic story to a historical mystery ..... **15-23**

**Svyatoslav V. SMIRNOV (Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia)**

A Note on Three Hellenistic Coins from the Collections of Russian Museums ..... **25-34**

**Gholamreza KARAMIAN (Tehran Azad University, Iran),**

**Kaveh FARROKH (Langara College, Vancouver, Canada),**

**Mohammad Fallah KIAPI (ICHTO Mazandaran, Iran),**

**Hossein Nemati LOJANDI (ICHTO Mazandaran, Iran),**

Graves, Crypts and Parthian Weapons excavated from the Gravesites of Vestemin ..... **35-70**

**Ilikka SYVÄNNE (University of Haifa, Israel),**

Nation and Empire Building the Iranian Way. The Case of the Sasanian Empire

in the 3<sup>rd</sup> Century ..... **71-86**

**Katarzyna MAKSYMIUK (Siedlce University, Poland)**

Strategic aims of Šāpur II during the campaign in northern Mesopotamia (359-360) ..... **87-97**

**Patryk SKUPNIEWICZ (Siedlce University, Poland),**

**Katarzyna MAKSYMIUK (Siedlce University, Poland)**

Persian Riders in the Aethiopica of Heliodorus. A reliable source? ..... **99-110**

**Zoheir VASEGH ABBASI (Mazandaran University, Babolsar, Iran),**

**Reza MEHRAFARIN (Mazandaran University, Babolsar, Iran),**

**Seyyed Rasol MOSAVI HAJI (Mazandaran University, Babolsar, Iran),**

Analysis, Typology, and Chronology of Stuccos in the Palace of Kuh-e Khvājeh ..... **111-128**

**Aleksej V. BARYSHEV (Moscow, Russia),**

**Oleg A. RADJUSH (Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia)**

Rannesrednevokovaya latnaya rukavica iz Sochinskogo района

Krasnodarskogo kraja (predvaritelnoe soobshchenie) ..... **129-139**

**Adam Lech KUBIK (Siedlce University, Poland)**

The Kizil Caves as an terminus post quem of the Central and Western Asiatic

pear-shape spangenhelm type helmets. The David Collection helmet

and its place in the evolution of multisegmented dome helmets ..... **141-156**

**Karl Chandler RANDALL IV (Kyungsung University, South Korea)**

Paper Armor, the Forgotten Defense ..... **157-173**

## ACTA HISTORICA

<b>Teresa CHYNCZEWSKA-HENNEL (University of Białystok, Poland)</b> Piotr Skarga – “Swordsmen of the Counter-Reformation” towards other confessions ...	<b>177-186</b>
<b>Dorota WEREDA (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> Reformation as an Inspiration for Reforms of the Eastern Churches in the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth .....	<b>187-194</b>
<b>Marek WAGNER (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> Brothers Berens. A contribution to the history of Polish Lutheranism in the 17 <sup>th</sup> century .....	<b>195-198</b>
<b>Miroslaw NAGIELSKI (University of Warsaw, Poland)</b> Officers – Protestants in the Polish Crown army in the second half of the 17 <sup>th</sup> century .....	<b>199-208</b>
<b>Jarosław CABAJ (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> Scientific Belts as a Factor of National Integration on Poland's Leaders at the time of the 19 <sup>th</sup> and 20 <sup>th</sup> centuries .....	<b>209-219</b>
<b>Konrad HARASIM (Siedlce University, Poland), Marta PERZYNA (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> Red Army's Penal Battalions in the memoirs of a witness of history .....	<b>221-230-</b>
<b>RECENZJE I POLEMIKI</b>	
<b>Erich KETTENHOFEN (University Trier, Germany)</b> Mathias Döring, Wasser für die Dekapolis. Römische Fernwasserleitung in Syrien und Jordanien, Siegburg 2016, SS 291; ISBN 978-3-9815362-3-2 .....	<b>233-237</b>
<b>Adam OSTANEK (Military University of Technology, Warsaw, Poland)</b> Natalia Tarkowska, Lecznica Narodu. Kulturotwórcza rola Zakładu Przyrodoleczniczego doktora Apolinarego Tarnawskiego w Kosowie na Pokuciu (1893-1939), Kraków 2016, SS 329; ISBN 978-83-63646-00-4 .....	<b>238-244</b>
<b>ŽRÓDŁA</b>	
<b>Rafał ROGUSKI (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> The protection of the cordon section on the border between Central Lithuania and the so-called Kaunas Lithuania between 1921-1923 .....	<b>247-258</b>
<b>ŚWIADKOWIE PRZESZŁOŚCI ZIEMI SIEDLECKIEJ (BIOGRAMY)</b>	
Ekes Janusz Władysław, Frankowski Karol, Jabłonowska z Sapiehów Anna Paulina .....	<b>261-271</b>

## KOMUNIKATY

<b>Volodymyr M. PROKOPENKO (Institute of Bioorganic Chemistry and Petrochemistry of National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Kyiv, Ukraine), Sviatoslav V. SYCHEVS'KYJ (Kyiv, Ukraine)</b> New Findings of Bayonet-Pointed Kords Within Ukraine .....	<b>275-279</b>
<b>Anita SMYK (UPH w Siedlcach, Polska)</b> Sprawozdanie z konferencji "Reformacja z perspektywy 500 lat Dzieje-Kultura-Społeczeństwo" .....	<b>280-282</b>
<b>Manfred RICHTER (Deutsche Comenius-Gesellschaft, Deutschland)</b> Jan Amos Komenski und seine Beziehungen zu den polnischen Lutheranern in der 1. Hälfte des 17. Jahrhunderts .....	<b>283-291</b>
<b>Marta CZERWIENIEC-IVASYK (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> Pastor Ludwik Behrens - a pillar of Novodworski evangelists in the 19 <sup>th</sup> century .....	<b>292-296</b>
<b>Damian FIOŁEK (UPH w Siedlcach, Polska)</b> Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe w regionie krakowskim w latach 1945-1946 .....	<b>297-306</b>
<b>Małgorzata SKONECZNA (Siedlce University, Poland)</b> My first trip to Iran .....	<b>307-309</b>